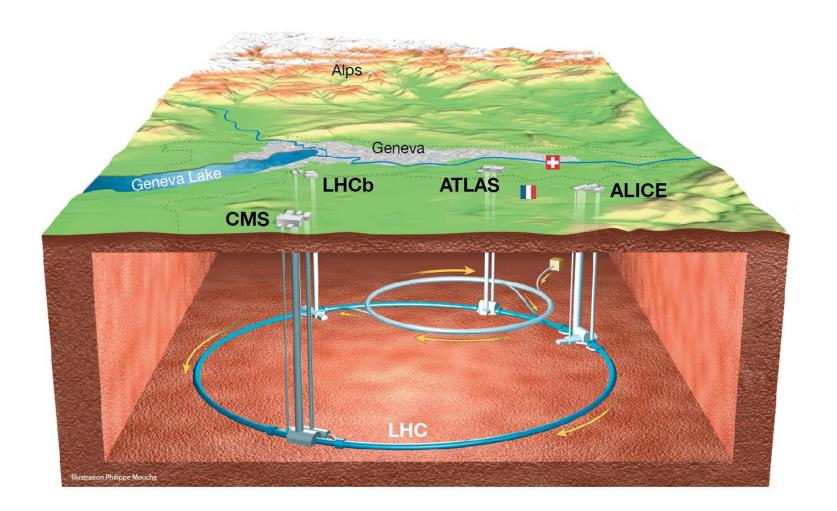
When Patrimony Data meets Scientific Data

CERN's Digital Memory

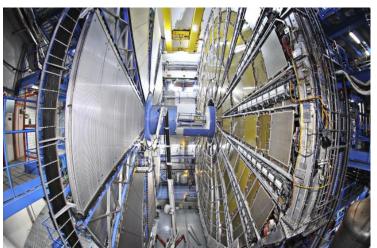
JY Le Meur

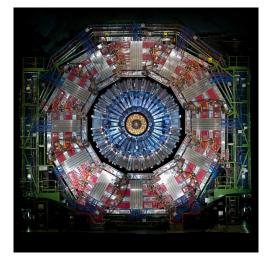


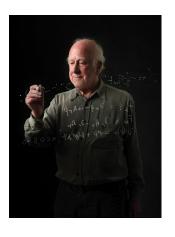


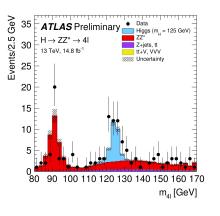


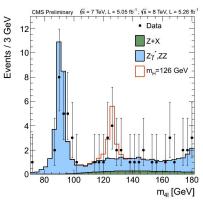




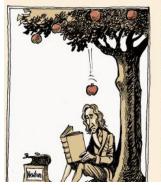








HIGGS BOSON







 WWW

@Chapatte 2011



The World Wide Web

The WorldWideWeb (W3) is the universe of network-accessible information, an embodiment of human knowledge. It is an initiative started at CERN, now with many participants.

It has a body of software, and a set of protocols and conventions. W3 uses hypertext and multimedia techniques to make the web easy for anyone to roam, browse, and contribute to.

The W3 Consortium now ensures the continued interopability which is W3 though its rapid evolution. This is run by MIT in the context of a joint initiative involving CERN and MIT.

Everything there is to know about W3 is linked directly or indirectly to this document.

What's out there?
Pointers to the world's online information, subjects, W3 servers, etc.

WWW Software Products

What there is and how to get it: clients, servers, gateways, libwww and tools

News groups, WWW mail addresses, how to contact the WWW Team, W3 interactive talk

first, second, and third WWW conferences.

Paper documentation on W3 and references. Also: manuals.

Project background

Summary, Illustrated talk, People, History, why the W's are green

If you would like to support or add to the web...

Getting CERN code

Getting the code by anonymous FTP, etc.

Frequently Asked Questions

If you can't find it above or below (old small list).

Technical details

How to provide data

How can I make my own data available on the web?

Developments
Ideas for new projects, things people are doing.

Specs, Tutorials, etc:

All available information on Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) and related protocols.

The markup language used for some documents and for search hit-lists.

<u>Graphics</u>
Pointers to information, spees, FAQ etc. Access Authorization

Document protection in W3.

Common Gateway Interface
The interface between httpd servers (CERN's and NCSA's at least) and user-written gateways to other database systems, etc.

Addressing (URLs)

The syntax of W3 document addresses.

WWW'94 Conference Proceedings

A searchable index of all the papers from the Conference are now available on the Web

Discussion:

Design Issues

Discussions of decisions to be made when designing or selecting a hypertext/IR system. See also related products Working notes

Work in progress at the drawing board, notes of meetings etc. Additions welcome: send URLs

Some internet/usenet newsgroups of possible interest to the WorldWideWeb project.

Other:

A basic style guide for W3 code contributors. If you write code, read this!

Using CVS in WWW

A guide to setting up the code management system for for those backing the code.

A collection of data for testing

Tim BL





First International Conference on the World-Wide Web

May 25-26-27 1994, CERN, Geneva (Switzerland)

The Conference is over ... This page remains of interest as a report and as pointer to the next ones.

The Third one will be:

Darmstadt, Germany, April 10-14 1995, organised by the

The second conference was held in the US:

WWW Fall '94: Mosaic and the Web Chicago, October 17-19, organised by NCSA and CERN.

The three days in Geneva were attended by 380 participants from all over the world.

My thanks go to many people, and also to many institutes and companies, especially to the co-organisers from the CUI (Centre Universitaire d'Informatique), Oscar Nierstrasz and Bertrand Ibrahim.

There were 49 formal presentations, 11 workshops and many discussions going on in parallel. The proceedings will be published in two forms, and until then, the preliminary proceedings are availab

The Best of WWW Awards were handed out at the Conference Dinner.

The conference closed on Friday afternoon with a general panel discussing issues for the future.

You can submit trip reports (but I do not guarantee publication!)

User Society

Furthermore, we are considering creating a WWW User Society, which will serve the purpose of grouping the individual users, institutes and existing interest groups. It will run the conferences and c suggestions on purpose and structure, as well as offers of help with this Society, by e-mail to www-usersoc@www.cern.ch.

Past History...

You can still access the old information temporarily.

RC 02 June 94

FileSystem Phase-Out in 2018

→ 39'000 files dated between 1990 and 1997 "WWW", "Administration", "hypertext", "History", "ftp",

"www0", "Administration", "nypertext", "History" "www0", "People", etc.

Donation Option



```
19911
May
                InstallationUnix.html
         19911
May
                InstallationVMS.html
Oct 29
         19911
                Internet.html
         19911
                M6809.html
May
         1990
Dec 19
                M68kStandAlone.html
Dec 19
         19901
                Macintosh.html
         19911
                MoreInformation.html
May
[May
         19911
                MSDOS.html
Dec
         19921
                ,OS9.html
         19921
                OS9.html
Dec
         1991]
Mar 20
                .places
[May 24
         19911
                Platforms.html
[Dec 19
         1990]
                remains.sqml
[Oct 25
         19911
                Routines.html
May
         19911
                RPCL.html
[Dec 19
         19901
                rpcuser.sqml
         1990]
                RS232.html
Dec 19
Jan 31
         1995]
                RunTimeErrors
             1991]
                    AccessViolation.txt
    Mar
             1991]
                    BadRPCAddress.txt
    Mar
             19911
                    DeviceInactive.txt
    Mar
    [Mar 11
             1991]
                    ExceededQuota 2.txt
    [Mar 11
             1991]
                    ExceededQuota.txt
                     InsufficientPrivilege 2.txt
    [Mar 11
             1991]
             1991]
                     InsufficientPrivilege.txt
   [Mar 11
    [Mar 11
             1991]
                     NetworkPartnerExited.txt
    [Mar 11
             19911
                     NoIOChannelsAvailable.txt
             19911
    [Mar 11
                     NoSuchDevice.txt
    [Mar 11
             19911
                     OutputBufferFull.txt
    [Mar 11
             19911
                     PathLost.txt
    [Mar 11
             1991]
                     .places
[Dec 19
         19901
                SystemTypes.html
```

Types.html

Initializing.html

Installation.html

InstallationOS9.html

1991]

19911

19911

19911

Mar

4

May

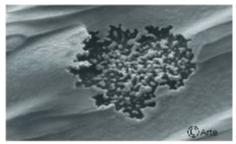
May

May

"CERN is not just another laboratory. It is an institution that has been entrusted with a noble mission which it must fulfil not just for tomorrow but for the eternal history of human thought."

(Albert Picot, 3rd Session of CERN Council, Geneva, 10 June 1955)

- Bit rot and redundancy failure
- Obsolescence of readers, formats, OS, HWs
- Lost in transitions
- Missing context
- Economic failure
- Corruption, mistake or attack
- Dissipation







ORGANISATION EUROPÉENNE POUR LA RECHERCHE NUCLÉAIRE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

Laboratoire Européen pour la Physique des Particules European Laboratory for Particle Physics

OPERATIONAL CIRCULAR N° 3 Issued by Personnel Division

This operational circular was examined by the Standing Concertation Committee at its meeting of 25 June 1997.

Applicable	e to:	Members of the Personnel External users of CERN Archives	
Person res	sponsible	for the matter concerned	
	:	Director-General	
Date	:	October 1997	

RULES APPLICABLE TO ARCHIVAL MATERIAL AND ARCHIVING AT CERN

PREAMBLE

CERN is responsible for its documents and files and their preservation. It must formulate its own archiving policy and rules, taking into account legal obligations deriving from ordinary law. The aim of this document is to set out rules and procedures for archiving and access to archival material at CERN.



1979

ARCHIVING POLICY AT CERN

PREAMBLE

Science does not exist in a social vacuum; therefore cultural, economic and political developments also find their expression in the records of scientific activity.

- 10. Pending the adoption of specific guidelines for preserving electronic documents, the archiving of a hard copy of important documents is essential and must be made compulsory in order to ensure that all such documents are archived. Nevertheless, their electronic form should not be destroyed.
- 11. There exist collections of files to which special archiving obligations apply.

Digitizing the "Big Data" of the 20th Century





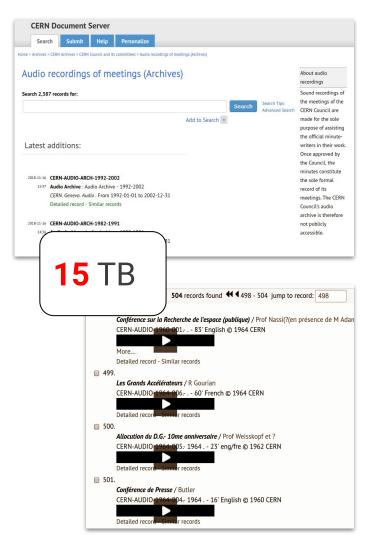
5'183 cassettes



3'648 tapes









Treated: 5112 cassettes, 3289 tapes





Ingested ~30'500 files (master and access) into 3'000 records - with 3'300 scanned timelines

- The digitally-born audio recordings ? (post-2006)
- Run speech to text ?
- Open the access
 - \circ \rightarrow in ~100 years ?

# of tapes requiring cleaning	28
# of sticky tapes requiring baking	80
# of 'no signal' (bande vierge)	677
# with only 1 face recorded	688
# of duplicates	125
# of degraded audio signal	95
# of failures (sticky, blocked, blank)	68
# of failed continuity between tracks	1111



The initial situation, offices and corridor storage















	- 10
	1
	J
3	
1	
Digita	
D	
DV/	
]	
Beta	
Ве	
1 i	
U-m	

	Bat-510	Bat-500	Bat-60	Bat-698	Total
35 mm	0	0	0	4	4
16 mm	61	51	0	0	112
8 mm	0	0	0	5	5
D3	0	40	0	22	62
igital Betacam	0	5	0	0	5
DVCAM	45	9	25	367	446
DV/miniDV	9	0	0	142	151
DVD	56	440	0	180	676
Betacam SP	188	385	600	195	1368
Betacam	23	0	0	10	33
1 inch C	0	0	20	1	21
U-matic S/SP	273	120	565	108	1066
U-matic	128	0	0	71	199
VHS	189	388	180	154	911
Others	27	0	1	16	44
Total	999	1438	1391	1275	5109

Numbers

VIDEO

Destination file formats

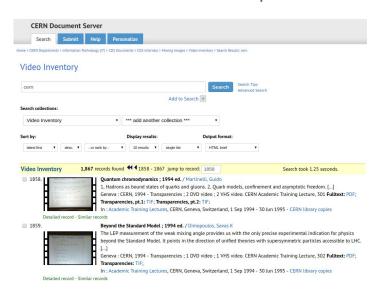
Originals		Preservation Master	Access Master	Access Copy
35mm films	Wrapper:	.mkv	.mov	.mp4
	Video codec:	FFV1 - 10 bits RGB	Apple ProRes 422 LT	H.264 @ 5Mbps
	Audio codec:	24 bits PCM, 48kHz	24 bits PCM, 48kHz	16 bits AAC, 44.1kHz, 256kk
	Definition / Aspect ratio:	4096x? / Original	1920x1080 / Pillar-letterbox	1920x1080 / Pillar-letterbox
16mm films	Wrapper:	.mkv	.mov	.mp4
	Video codec:	FFV1 - 10 bits RGB	Apple ProRes 422 LT	H.264 @ 5Mbps
	Audio codec:	24 bits PCM, 48kHz	24 bits PCM, 48kHz	16 bits AAC, 44.1kHz, 256kk
	Definition / Aspect ratio:	2048x? / Original	1920x1080 / Pillar-letterbox	1920x1080 / Pillar-letterbox
Analogue and digital SD video	Wrapper:	.mkv	.mov	.mp4
	Video codec:	FFV1 - 10 bits YCbCr	Apple ProRes 422 LT - SD profile	H.264 @ 1Mbps
	Audio codec:	24 bits PCM, 48kHz	24 bits PCM, 48kHz	16 bits AAC, 44.1kHz, 256kbps
	Definition / Aspect ratio:	?x576 / Original	?x576 / Original	640x360 / Pillar-letterbox



- Documentaries and Seminars recordings, and all footages
- Inventory in collaboration with the Library & VideoLab
 - Systematic QR-coding of "everything"
 - Carrier analysis to either update existing records or create new ones
- QC by both contractor and CERN: with OpenRefine app



- Bidding: 121'000 euros (~23.7 €/carrier)
 - INA & Memoriav expertise



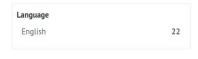
```
▼<record>
  <controlfield tag="001">2293591</controlfield>
  <controlfield tag="005">20171121121652.0</controlfield>
 ▼<datafield tag="245" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
  ▼<subfield code="a">
      6th International Conference on Public Communication of Science
    </subfield>
  </datafield>
 ▼<datafield tag="690" ind1="C" ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">movingimages</subfield>
  </datafield>
 ▼<datafield tag="852" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="8">A</subfield>
    <subfield code="a">60</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">MB500</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">CM-A00000334</subfield>
  </datafield>
 ▼<datafield tag="852" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="8">B</subfield>
    <subfield code="a">60</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">MB500</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">CM-A00000334</subfield>
  </datafield>
 ▼<datafield tag="852" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="8">C</subfield>
    <subfield code="a">60</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">MB500</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">CM-A00000334</subfield>
  </datafield>
 ▼<datafield tag="852" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="8">D</subfield>
    <subfield code="a">60</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">MB500</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">CM-A00000334</subfield>
  </datafield>
```

VIDEO

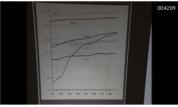
CDS Videos www94 Q Upload ◆3 Log in
Year











Tim Berners-Lee: The Future of the Web (WWW94)



Joseph Hardin's talk on the state of the web (WWW94)



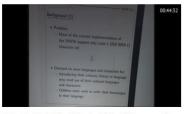
Robert Cailliau: What is WWW and Where is it used now (WWW94 [...]



Borre Ludvigsen and Denis Anthony's talks at the WWW94



Christian Neuss, Stefanie Höfling, Doug McKee, P.M.E. De Bra [...]



Talks by Toshihiro Takada, Nick Williams and Tim Wilkinson a [...]



Steffen Meschkat and John Mallery's talks at the WWW94



Talks by David Eichmann (et al.) and Carlos A. Varela (et al [...]



WWW94: Plenary Panel

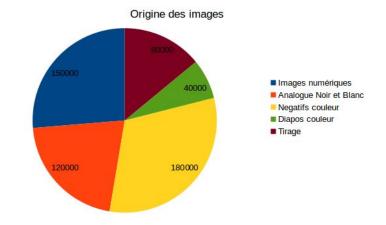
SCOOP:-) https://videos.cern.ch/search?q=www94



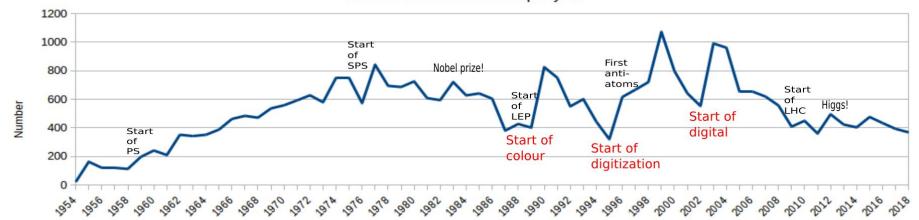
34'000 albums since 1954

Licenses: CERN or

CC-BY-4.0



Number of CERN Albums per year





- PhotoLab store organized in albums
- B&W: 120'000 treated in 2014
- Approximate count of Colours:
 - o 24x36 negatives: 180'000
 - o 24x36 slides: 40'000
 - o Medium & Large formats: 80'000

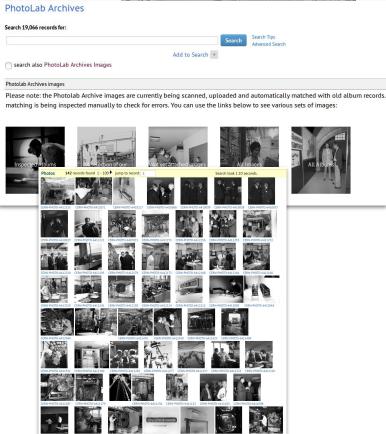
Keys:

- TIFF 48 bits (RGB) & 4800 ppi (for 24x36 size images)
- File naming pattern to enable album identification

• Challenges:

- Metadata enrichment
- Merge with digital-born content







CERN World-Wide Web Days 8-9 March 1995

Over two hundred people, journalists and communication experts from all over Europe came to CERN for the World-Wide Web Days. Day one was devoted to practicalities, with talks from different speakers who all had a hand in the first years of its development.

Date: Mar 1995 14 photos ✓ Suggest a caption

Get the link

Embed Album

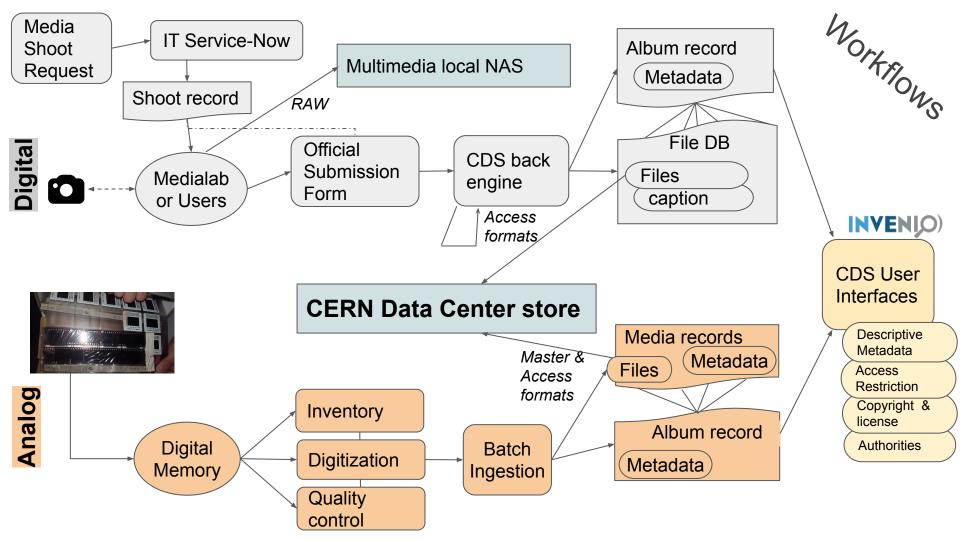


The challenge of preserving photos

https://youtu.be/CsmLb4cPZ0Q



Vint Cerf (Google) at CERN







Status Report of the DPHEP Collaboration: A Global Effort for Sustainable Data Preservation in High Energy Physics

www.dphep.org

Thursday 25 January 2018

Status Report of the DPHEP Study Grou Towards a Global Effort for Sustainabl Data Preservation in High Energy Physi

www.dphep.org

Abstract

Data from high-energy physics (HEP) experiments are collected with sign financial and human effort and are mostly unique. An inter-experimental study on HEP data preservation and long-term analysis was convened as a panel International Committee for Future Accelerators (ICFA). The group was form large collider-based experiments and investigated the technical and organiss aspects of HEP data preservation. An intermediate report was released in Nov 2009 addressing the general issues of data preservation in HEP. This paper in and extends the intermediate report. It provides an analysis of the research ca data preservation and a detailed description of the various projects at exper laboratory and international levels. In addition, the paper provides a concrete pr for an international organisation in charge of the data management and polis high-energy physics.

Abstract

Data from High Energy Physics (HEP) experiments are confinancial and human effort and are mostly unique. An inter-experiment on HEP data preservation and long-term analysis was convented in the confined and investigated the technology and the confined and investigated the technology addressing the general issues of data preservation in blueprint paper was published in 2012. In July 2014 the DI formed as a result of the signature of the Collaboration Ag funding agencies (others have since joined or are in the procedure 2015 the first DPHEP Collaboration Workshop and meeting took place.

This status report of the DPHEP collaboration details the pro 2013 – 2015 inclusive.

CERN and ISO 16363 Metrics

CERN produces and preserves a variety of data that can be broadly grouped into the following categories:

- Scientific data from the various experiments conducted at CERN;
- Papers and publications, many of which derive directly from the above and / or are related to R&D, service deployment and operations etc;
- The "Digital Memory" of the organisation, which includes minutes of meetings, videos, digitised images and so forth.

This list is non-exhaustive and may be amended in future revisions of this document.

This document contains a set of responses to the metrics contained in ISO 16363 – itself based on ISO 14721, the reference model for an Open Archival Information System (OAIS).

Many of the metrics below refer to the host organisation whereas some require detailed discussion that varies according to the type of data being preserved, the associated services, as well as the *designated communities* who might access or re-use this data.

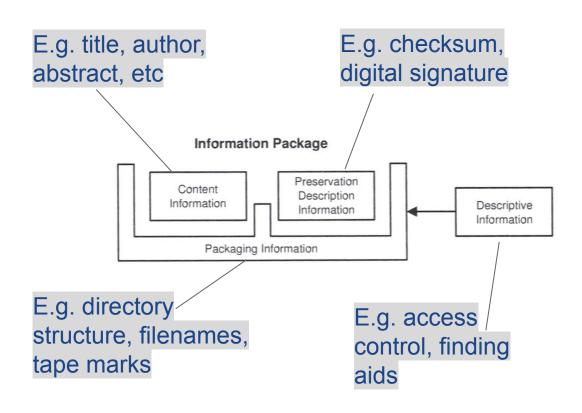


Study Group for Data Preservation and Long Term Analysis in High Energy Phy



International Collaboration for Data Preservation and Long Term Analysis in High Energy Physics

An Archival Information Package (AIP)



- → Must have redundant copies
- → Must be regularly checked
- → Must be supported by preservation plan
- → Must be sustained by an organizational policy

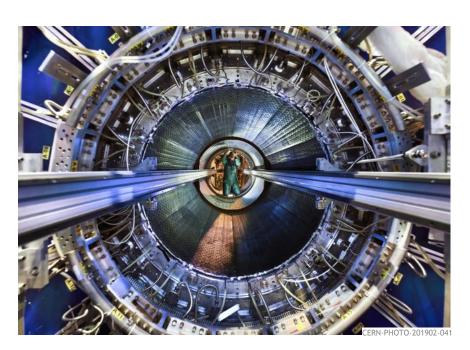
Unique and Expensive

Different

Massive

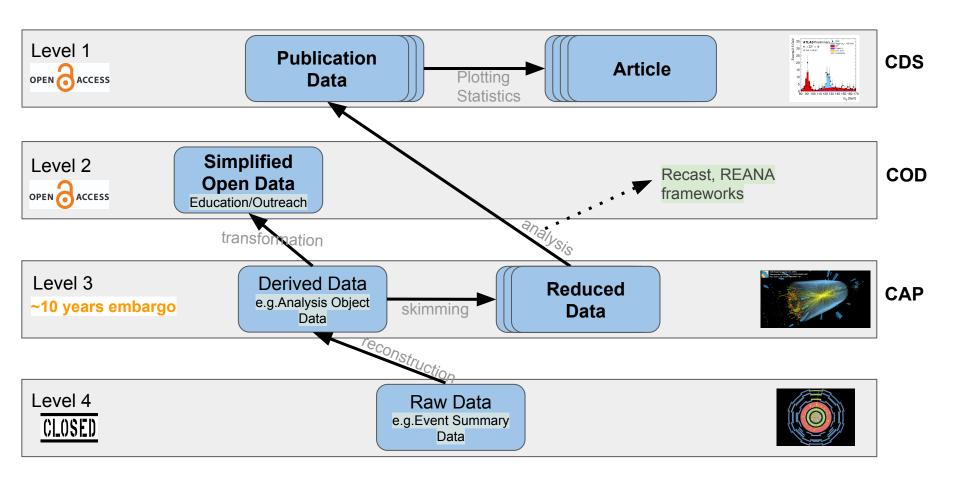
- 100 TB/experiment at LEP
- 1-10 PB/exp at HERA, TEVATRON at BaBaR
- X00 PB/exp at LHC
- >10 EB planned at HL-LHC

HEP DATA

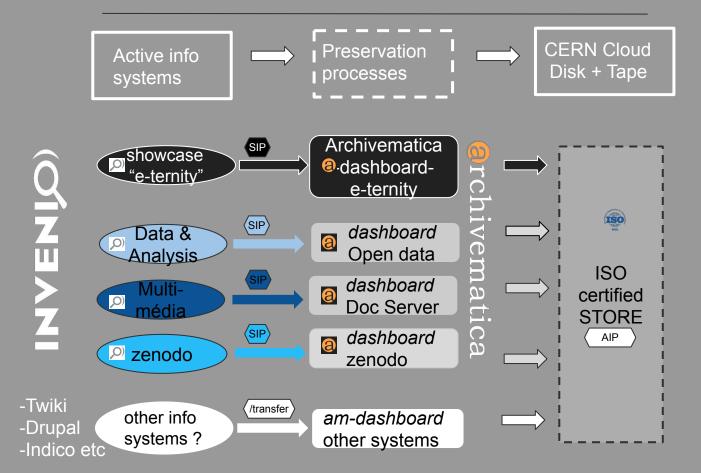


and complex!

Preserve What? By Who?



E-Ternity Dark Archive (proof of concept)



(1) VIRTUALIZING Archivematica TO RUN ON CERN CLOUD

github.com/CERN-E-Ternity/archivematica-puppet

(2) CREATING A SIP STORE WITH Invenio

BagIt File Packaging Format(IETF) github.com/inveniosoftware/invenio-sipstore

(3) AUTOMATING THE SIP PROCESSING INTO

AN AIP

github.com/inveniosoftware/invenio-archivematica

Invenio-Archivematica



Invenio 3 module to connect Invenio to Archivematica

Difficulties with revised files and with huge size files

"Weak Archiving"

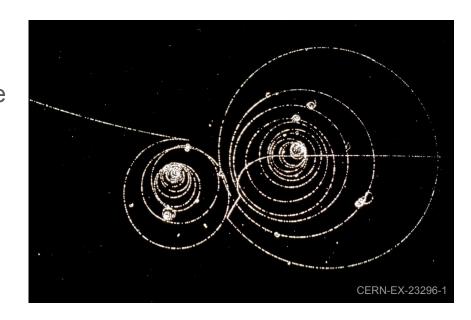


Characteristics



Conclusion

- Moving from Preservation by chance to Preservation by mission
- The Digitization of 20th Century Multimedia
- The Collision with DPHEP
- The Attempt to Converge into an OAIS Dark Archive

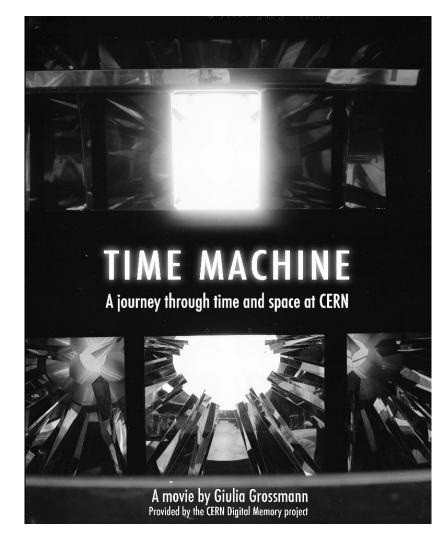


- Enlightening the digital archive....



PHOTO DISPLAY: the EPFL Memory Collider

Docu-fiction with CERN Historical Videos



An artistic surprise

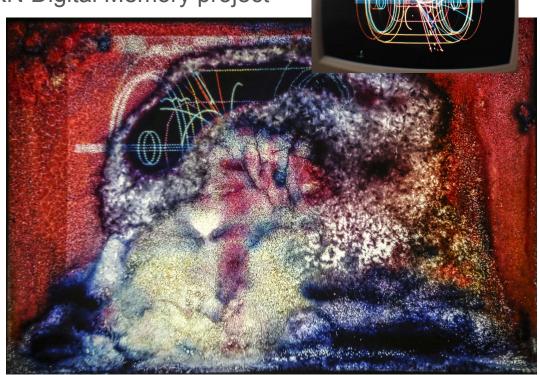
The VolMeur collection of the CERN Digital Memory project

http://volmeur.org



Mal conservées, des diapositives du CERN se muent en oeuvres d'art





Currently Exhibited at New-York MFTA Gallery



Thanks for your attention!

Live stats